

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- 1           1.     A method for communicating accumulated state information between  
2     tasks in a learning system, comprising:  
3                 encoding initial state representation for a hypothetical learning task  
4     indicating that no training instances have been received;  
5                 receiving a training instance;  
6                 if the training instance received reflects a new learning task, initializing a  
7     new learning task state representation based on the hypothetical learning task state  
8     representation;  
9                 updating each learning task state representation except the hypothetical  
10    learning task using a target value stored for that task in the training instance; and  
11                 updating the state representation for the hypothetical learning task using a  
12    default target value for the training instance.
- 1           2.     The method of claim 1, further including producing predictors for each  
2     learning task based on each learning task state representation.
- 1           3.     The method of claim 1, wherein default target values reflect negative  
2     examples.
- 1           4.     The method of claim 2, further including an applier that produces a  
2     prediction based on the predictor.
- 1           5.     The method of claim 2 wherein the predictors are at least one of boolean  
2     functions, regression models and neural networks.
- 1           6.     The method of claim 2 where the predictors are used by another learning  
2     system.
- 1           7.     The method of claim 1 where the learning system is an incremental  
2     supervised learning system.

1           8.     A system for communicating accumulated state information between tasks  
2     in a learning system, comprising:

3                 an incremental learner that receives training instances;

4                 a hypothetical learning task state representation storage that is initialized  
5     to indicate no training instance have been received and that is updated with the default  
6     target value for each new training instance;

7                 a state representation storage that stores an initialized new learning task  
8     state representation based on the hypothetical learning task state representation and that  
9     stores updated state representation for each learning task based on the target value for the  
10    received training instance and that updates the hypothetical learning task with a default  
11    target value for each received training instance.

1           9.     The system of claim 8, further comprising a predictor storage which  
2     encodes a predictor based on each learning task state representation. .

1           10.    The system of claim 8, wherein the default target values reflect negative  
2     examples.

1           11.    The system of claim 9, further comprising an applier that produces a  
2     prediction based on the predictor.

1           12.    The system of claim 9 wherein the predictor storage encodes at least one  
2     of boolean functions, regression models and neural networks.

1           13.    The system of claim 9 wherein the predictor storage is used by another  
2     learning system.

1           14.    The system of claim 8 where the learning system is an incremental  
2     supervised learning system.